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Romania, 24.05. - 03.06.2013

Bun venit - These are our Romanian adventures: Ten days travelling through this magnificent country with its Asian, Central and Southern European influenced flora & fauna. We saw wide landscapes, narrow gorges, high mountains and met warm and friendly people. This country is a great destination! Our main stations were the Black Sea coast and South-Western Romania. The result of our trip: four new species and four new subspecies. Many thanks to Cosmin Manci, Gabriela Insuratelu, Adorian Ardelean, Corina Ardelean, Vlad Cioflec and Jan van der Voort.









Dobruja colors: Consolida orientalis



24.05

Arrival in Bucharest. From there, we directly went to the Black Sea coast near Constanta, where we arrived in the evening.

25.05.

We went to Vadu beach to meet Cosmin Manci (a biologist from Iasi) and his wife Gabriela. On the way, a stopover brought the first species on our wishlist: Lacerta trilineata dobrogensis. In the swampy coast at Vadu we found Natrix natrix, Emys orbicularis, Testudo graeca and Podarcis tauricus. But, of course we headed for Eremias arguta and with Cosmin, the right places were easily found. After an extensive photo session with Eremias we drove to Babadag, a species-rich reserve. There, we found Podarcis tauricus, Lacerta viridis, Testudo graeca and Ablepharus kitaibelii.











An early hit: Lacerta trilineata dobrogica









Limodorum abortivum



Lacerta viridis - the specimen in this area often occur in the "meridionalis" color morph.

26.05

We wanted more shots of Eremias arguta, and therefore went to Vadu, again. The beach was full of of these lizards. Afterwards, we moved to Histria - the ancient ruins were inhabited by Podarcis tauricus and the water was populated by Natrix tessellata and Natrix natrix. Unfortunately, we didn't manage to get good shots of Lacerta agilis chersonensis - actually, this subspecies of the sand lizard should be our only failure (Cosmin couldn't understand why we made such a fuss about such a common species:-). At Histria, we also had to learn that a full-grown Dolichophis caspius is very, very big - much too big for us! Therefore, we hoped to find a smaller one later... After lunch at Histria we were cruising around, but didn't find anything new.



Eremias arguta in its full glory



Baby crocodile.



Eremias arguta shows an amazing behavior: The flight distance is about 3 meters, and if the animals start to run, they run over long distances, often 20 meters...



...but sometimes, they don't flee at all but just stay..



and look curiously at the camera



Pregnant female



Our only documentation of Lacerta agilis chersonensis













Podarcis tauricus

27.05.

Cosmin showed us an area near Mangalia with a Vipera ammodytes habitat, but we had no luck. Anyhow, this time we came across a juvenile Dolichophis caspius (not too big for usl). Also in this area: Emys orbicularis, Testudo graeca and lots of Lacerta viridis. That day we had to say goodbye to Gabriela who had to go back home, and Cosmin who had to work the next day.



Juvenile Dolichophis caspius - not really impressive, admittedly, but a new species for us.







Where are the Viperas?

28.05.

Lacerta trilineata: a first habitat we knew from our literature proved to be a dump. So we followed a guess by Vlad Cioflec and went to Gura Dobrogei. According to literature, there should only occur Lacerta viridis. But we found Lacerta viridis as well as Lacerta trilineata - so, Vlad had been right.



Male Podarcis tauricus (photographed by Birgit, of course...)



Spermophilus citellus



Steppe



Lost in Dobruja...



Lacerta trilineata



Emys orbiculari



Greetings from Central Asia!

29.05

We moved from the Black Sea to the Iron Gate in western Romania - an eight hours drive. In Orsova, the Danube breaks through the southern foothills of the Carpathian Mountains and thereby has created a fantastic landscape. After our arrival in Orsova we took an evening walk around the area and found Testudo hermanni, Darevskia praticola, Lacerta viridis, Anguis colchica, Vipera ammodytes. After the barren steppe of Dobruja, the area around Orsova seemed like a herpetological supermarket to us!



On the road...



Danube, with Serbia on its right shore



Testudo hermanni with passenger



Anguis colchica(?) - With this specimen we were not really satisfied, since it hardly differed from Anguis fragilis or Anguis graeca.



Darevskia praticola, also a new species for us.



Vipera ammodytes

30.05

During the night it had rained - Salamandra weather! In fact, we found Salamandra in the nearby forest as well as some very shy meadow lizards. Afterwards, the area around the Vodita Monastery should prove to be very productive: Lacerta viridis, Podarcis muralis, Darevskia praticola, Natrix tessellata, Testudo hermanni, Ablepharus kitaibelii, Emys orbicularis, Bombina variegata.



Salamandra salamandra



Darevskia praticola - these animals are shy critters!



Isophya speciosa



Salvium sp.



Near Orsova, Lacerta viridis occurs in remarkable density



Darevskia praticola, hidden in dry leaves



Close-up of Emys orbicularis







Podarcis muralis..



and another one...



Bombina variegata

31.05.

a lot about plants and insects. In the Nera Gorge we searched for Vipera ammodytes - success! Then, Adorian showed us a place where he had found Anguis colchica. Our search was rewarded with a bold male. In that area, also Lacerta agilis and coronella austriaca was found - a great day!



Dactylorhiza incarnata



Where are the Vipers? (Birgit, Adorian and Corina)



Here they are! (Vipera ammodytes, in situ)



and another one (a "Vipera in its habitat" picture :-)





Vipera ammodytes



Peter, showing off with his Viper





Centaurea atropurpurea



Lycaena alciphror



Lacerta viridi:



Ride through dynamic weather



Our fourth new species: Anguis colchica - the males are massive and much bigger than Anguis fragilis, they almost resemble Pseudopus apodus



Hypnotized by Anguis colchica?



Finally: Lacerta agilis (Adorian couldn't understand why we made such a fuss about such a common species :-)



Verbascum phoeniceum



Birgit and Corina chatting about herbs & herps...



Decticus verrucivorus



Coronella austriaca



Dynamic weather again

01.06. At rainy weather we started another search for Darevskia near Orsova; in the afternoon it rained constantly.









Melitaea arduinna



Libelloides macaronius



02.06.

We drove along the southern slopes of the Carpathians towards Bucharest. On our way we saw some sand lizards. Unfortunately, a side trip to a Zootoca habitat on the "Transalpina" road was spoiled by a heavy thunderstorm. After our arrival in Bucharest, we explored the vital downtown bar scene and the following day we had to go back to Germany.



Lacerta agilis: the animals on the southern slopes of the Carpathians show more or less "argus" pattern





On the "Transalpina" road



Bucharest: la revedere, Romania!

The home of European lizards - by Birgit & Peter Oefinger!